

The Family Tree of the Herodian Dynasty

Siblings of Herod the Great

Pheroras 68?–5 BCE	Phasaël Before 73–40 BCE	Salome I c. 65 BCE–10 CE
Tetrarch of Perea 20–5 BCE	Governor of Jerusalem 47?–41 BCE Tetrarch of Judea 41–40 BCE	Toparch of Jabneh, Ashdod, & Phasaëlis 4 BCE–10 CE
Father: Antipater the Idumaean Mother: Cypros Siblings: Herod the Great, Salome I, Joseph, Phasaël	Father: Antipater the Idumaean Mother: Cypros Siblings: Herod the Great, Salome I, Joseph, Pheroras	Father: Antipater the Idumaean Mother: Cypros Siblings: Herod the Great, Phasaël, Joseph, Pheroras
Marriages and children: ? Unnamed slave girl	Marriages and children: Sister of Mariamne I — Phasaël III	Marriages and children: Joseph (uncle) Costabarus — Antipater IV, Berenice I, unnamed daughter Alexas Helcias
Josephus: JW 1.181, 1.308, 2.99, etc.	Josephus: JW, Ant The city Phasaëlis was named by Herod the Great in his honour.	Josephus: JW, Ant 15–17 Strabo: Geography 16.2.46 Costabarus, the governor of Idumea under Herod, was eventually divorced by Salome and executed for his disloyalty toward Herod and support for the Hasmoneans.

Wives of Herod the Great

Herod the Great 73/74–4 BCE	Mariamne I (Mariamne the Hasmonean) 54–29 BCE	Mariamne II ?–?	Malthace (Malthace the Samaritan) ?–4 BCE	Cleopatra of Jerusalem ?–? BCE
Governor of Galilee 47–41 BCE Tetrarch of Galilee 41–40 BCE King of Judaea 40/39 BCE–4 BCE	Father: Alexander of Judaea Mother: Alexandra Maccabeus Siblings: Aristobulus III	Father: Simon Boethus (high priest) Mother: ? Siblings: ?	Father: ? Mother: ? Siblings: ?	Father: ? Mother: ? Siblings: ?
Father: Antipater the Idumaean Mother: Cypros Siblings: Salome I, Phasaël, Joseph, Pheroras	Marriages and children: Herod the Great — Alexander, Aristobulus IV, Salampsio, Cypros II	Marriages and children: Herod the Great — Herod II	Marriages and children: Herod the Great — Archelaus, Antipas, Olympias	Marriages and children: Herod the Great — Philip
Marriages and children: Doris — Antipater II Mariamne I — Aristobulus IV, Alexander, Salampsio, Cypros II Mariamne II — Herod II Malthace — Archelaus, Antipas, Olympias Cleopatra of Jerusalem — Herod, Philip Pallas — Phasaël II Phaidra — Roxanne Elpis — Salome	Josephus: JW 1.240, 1.342, 1.435; Ant 15.1-7; etc. Mariamne was renowned for her beauty. Her brother Aristobulus was appointed high priest by Herod at her request, but was murdered by Herod a year later. Mariamne herself was executed by Herod in 29 BCE.	Josephus: JW 1.561 Divorced by Herod in 4 BCE.	Josephus: JW 1.561, Ant 17.1.3 Born and raised in Jerusalem.	Josephus: JW 1.561, Ant 17.1.3 Born and raised in Jerusalem.
NT: Mk 2.1–22, Lk 1.5 Josephus: JW, Ant Tacitus: Histories 5.9.31, 5.11.38 Cassius Dio: Roman History 49.23.6 Strabo: Geography 16.2.46				

LEGEND

Male individuals
Female individuals
Individuals without their own entry
References in ancient sources
Historical/literary details

— Paternal relationship
— Maternal relationship
- - - Marital relationship

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Children of Herod the Great

